



DIPARTIMENTO DI CHIMICA INDUSTRIALE  
"TOSO MONTANARI"



# Ceramics for Energy

## CEn 2015

### International Workshop

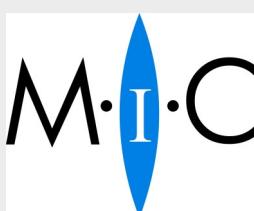
## Final Program



**14-15 May 2015**

**International Museum of Ceramics (MIC)**

Viale Baccarini n. 19  
48018 Faenza (RA) - Italy



UNIONE EUROPEA  
Fondo europeo di sviluppo regionale



COSTRUIAMO INSIEME IL FUTURO

**TECNOPOLO RAVENNA**

# Oral presentations

Thursday, May 14, 2015

9:00 – 10:00 AM

*Registration & Welcome Coffee*

**10:00 AM**

## Welcome and Introductory Remarks

A. Sanson, ISTE-CNR, Italy

M. Peruzzini, ICCOM-CNR, Italy

A. Bellosi, ISTE-CNR, Italy

*Chair:* A. Sanson, ISTE-CNR, Italy

**10:30 AM**

## Energy for a sustainable world

V. Balzani\*, University of Bologna, Italy

**11:00 AM**

## Development of solid oxide cells: materials, structures, architectures

R. Costa\*, F. Han, M. Hörlein, G. Schiller, K.A. Friedrich, German Aerospace Center - DLR, Germany

**11:20 AM**

## Chemically stable proton-conducting electrolytes for solid oxide electrolysis cells

E. Traversa\*, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology - KAUST, Saudi Arabia

**11:40 AM**

## Chemistry at the edge: perovskite exsolutions

J.T.S. Irvine\*, D. Neagu, University of St Andrews, UK

**12:00 AM**

## Recent developments in SOFC/SOEC materials and design at GJL

M. Viviani\*, S. Presto, G. Canu, IENI-CNR, Italy; P. Piccardo, A. Barbucci, M.P. Carpanese, University of Genova, IENI-CNR, Italy

**12:20 AM**

## Lanthanide nickelates: innovative oxygen electrode materials for solid oxide cells (SOFC/HTSE)

J.C. Grenier\*, J.M. Bassat, F. Mauvy, A. Rougier, ICMCB-CNRS, France

**12:40 AM**

## Glass-ceramic sealants and protective coatings for solid oxide cells: joining and integration issues

F. Smeacetto\*, M. Salvo M., A.G. Sabato, Politecnico di Torino, Italy; M. Bindì, Edison SpA, Italy; M. Ferraris, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

1:00 – 2:00 PM

*Lunch*

*Chair:* E. Di Bartolomeo, University of "Tor Vergata", Italy

**2:00 PM**

## Multi-scale modeling of solid oxide fuel cells

C. Nicolella\*, A. Bertei, University of Pisa, Italy

**2:20 PM**

## Nanostructured zirconia for energy applications

J. Binner\*, University of Birmingham, UK

**2:40 PM**

## Electrochemical production of graphene/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> composite foams as high-capacity electrodes

Z. Xia, E. Anitowska, ISOF-CNR, Italy; D. Wei, S. Borini, Nokia R&D UK Ltd, UK; V. Bellani, V. Morandi, Università di Pavia, Italy; A. Zanelli, V. Palermo\*, ISOF-CNR, Italy

**3:00 PM**

## Characterization of electrosynthesized Rh structured catalysts by electron and X-Ray synchrotron microscopic techniques

P. Benito\*, University of Bologna, Italy; W. De Nolf, University of Antwerp, Belgium; M. Monti, University of Bologna, Italy; G. Nuyts, University of Antwerp, Belgium; F. Basile, G. Fornasari, University of Bologna, Italy; K. Janssens, University of Antwerp, Belgium; A. Vaccari, University of Bologna, Italy

**3:20 PM**

## Low-cost basalt and carbon reinforced ceramic composites

C. Mingazzini\*, M. Scafè, ENEA-Faenza Research Lab., Italy; D. Caretti, D. Nanni, University of Bologna, Italy; E. Dolcini, D. Zagolin, RI-BA Composites Srl, Italy

4:00 – 4:30 PM

*Coffee Break & Poster Session*

*Chair:* S. Barison, IENI-CNR, Italy

**4:30 PM**

## High efficiency CIGS-based thin film solar cells grown by Pulsed Electron Deposition (PED) technique

E. Giloli\*, F. Annoni, F. Bissoli, M. Bronzoni, M. Calicchio, E. Gombia, M. Mazzer, F. Pattini, S. Rampino, IMEM-CNR, Italy

**4:50 PM**

## Materials in dye-sensitized solar cells

A. Sangiorgi\*, ISTE-CNR and University of Parma, Italy; R. Bendoni, N. Sangiorgi, ISTE-CNR and University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; A. Sanson, ISTE-CNR, Italy

**5:10 PM**

## Tetrahedrite, a possible sustainable thermoelectric material for middle temperatures

S. Battiston\*, S. Fasolin, C. Fanciulli, A. Famengo, S. Fiameni, S. Boldrini, M. Fabrizio, IENI-CNR, Italy

**5:30 PM**

## Selective absorbers and emitters for energy conversion

A. Licciulli\*, S.K. Pal, University of Lecce, Italy; D. Diso, Salentec Srl, Italy

**5:50 PM**

## Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics (UHTCs) as novel solar absorbers for CSP systems

D. Sciti\*, L. Silvestroni, ISTE-CNR, Italy; J.L. Sans, INO-CNR, Italy; L. Mercatelli, E. Sani, PROMES-CNRS, France

**6:10 PM**

## Ceramic materials for clean and efficient energy generation from fossil fuels

F. Miccio\*, V. Medri, E. Landi, ISTE-CNR, Italy

# Oral presentations

Friday, May 15, 2015

*Chair: C. Galassi, ISTE-CNR, Italy*

9:00 AM

## Engineering ceramic ion-transport membranes for applications in energy and chemistry processes

J.M. Serra\*, J. Garcia-Fayos, S. Escolastico, R. Zanon, Instituto de Tecnología Química - UPV-CSIC, Spain

9:30 AM

## Assisted electrochemical synthesis for layer and multi-layer materials on conducting support

F.Basile\*, M. Monti, P. Benito, G. Fornasari, R. Mafessanti, A. Vaccari, University of Bologna, Italy

9:50 AM

## Ceramic multilayers for energy applications

E. Mercadelli\*, A. Gondolini, P. Pinasco, ISTE-CNR, Italy; D. Montaleone, ISTE-CNR and University of Parma, Italy; A. Sanson, ISTE-CNR, Italy

10:10 AM

## Recent advances in thermally sprayed thermal barrier coatings

O. Guillou\*, D. Mack, G. Mauer, E. Bakan, J. Bergholz, D. Koch, M. Mutter, S. Rezanka, N. Schlegel, Y. Zhang, R. Vaßen, Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH, Germany

10:30 – 11:00 AM

**Coffee Break (kindly offered by AUREL AUTOMATION SpA) & Poster Session**

*Chair: L. Laghi, CertiMaC Scrl, Italy*

11:00 AM

## Influence of powder quality on processing and performance

A.B. Richter\*, A. Solheim, S.B. Labonnote-Weber, G. Syvertsen-Wiig, Ceramic Powder Technology AS, Norway

11:20 AM

## High performance electroceramic devices from SOLIDpower SpA

M. Bertoldi\*, SOLIDpower SpA, Italy

11:40 AM

## Solid particle erosion resistance and thermo-physical properties of the state-of-the art and advanced Thermal Barrier Coatings (TBCs) for gas turbines

F. Cernuschi\*, C. Guardamagna, S. Marchionna, L. Lorenzoni, RSE SpA, Italy; P. Bison, ITC-CNR, Italy; S. Boldrini, IENI-CNR, Italy; D. E. Mack, Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH, Germany; A. Moscatelli, Flame Spray, Italy

12:00 AM

## Piezoelectric ceramic materials for energy harvesting and energy saving

G. Poli\*, Physik Instrumente (PI) Srl, Italy

12:20 AM

## DSSC cells, a jump into the future of photovoltaic building integration with advanced ceramic materials

S. Vierucci\*, L. Armiento, V. Borzatta, G. Gorni, C. Martelli, I. Zama, Daunia Solar Cell Srl, Italy

12:40 AM

## Stabilized large area DSC modules for BIPV

A. Lembo\*, Dyepower, Italy; C. Barolo, University of Torino, Italy; C. Bignozzi, University of Ferrara, Italy; T.M. Brown, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; L. Bonandini, E. Busatto, Dyepower, Italy; S. Caramori, University of Ferrara, Italy; A. Di Carlo, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; A. Guglielmotti, A. Guidobaldi, A. Lanuti, V. Liparoti, D. Magistri, P. Mariani, V. Mirruzzo, D. Prencipe, Dyepower, Italy; A. Reale, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; R. Riccitelli, A. Smarra, G. Soscia, R. Tagliaferro, L. Vesce, Dyepower, Italy; G. Viscardi, University of Torino, Italy

1:00 PM

## Ceramic materials for the building envelope: innovation and development for energy saving

J. Francisconi, L. Laghi\*, M. Morganti, CertiMaC Scrl, Italy

1:30 – 2:30 PM

Lunch

*Chair: M. Peruzzini, ICCOM-CNR, Italy*

2:30 PM

## Molecular solutions for energy: electricity and fuels from renewable sources

A. Abbotto\*, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

2:50 PM

## Production of hydrogen and chemicals from the electro-reforming of alcohols

H.A. Miller\*, F. Vizza, M. Bevilacqua, A. Lavacchi, M. Bellini, Y. Chen, L. Wang, ICCOM-CNR, Italy

3:10 PM

## Design of ceria based catalyst for energy and environmental applications

P. Fornasiero\*, ICCOM-CNR and INSTM, Italy

3:30 PM

## Brookite based photoelectrodes for photoelectrochemical water splitting

V. Dal Santo\*, A. Naldoni, F. Malara, ISTM-CNR, Italy; A. Beltram, T. Montini, ICCOM-CNR and University of Trieste, Italy; M.M. Mróz, T. Virgili, IFN-CNR – Politecnico of Milano, Italy; P. Fornasiero, ICCOM-CNR and University of Trieste, Italy

3:50 PM

## Water splitting reaction driven by structural and compositional heterogeneities of ceria-zirconia solid solutions

A. Pappacena, M. Boaro\*, University of Udine, Italy; J. Llorca, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya – INTE, Spain; L. Armelao, University of Padova, IENI-CNR and INSTM, Italy; O. Solčová, Institute of Chemical Process Fundamentals of the ASCR, Czech Republic; A. Trovarelli, University of Udine, Italy

4:10 – 4:20 PM

**Final Remarks & Conclusion**

# Poster Session

P1

## Infiltrated $\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Sr}_{0.2}\text{Ga}_{0.8}\text{Mg}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ based cells fed with biogas

F. Basoli\*, E. Di Bartolomeo, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; I. Luisetto, University of Roma "Tre", Italy; F. Zurlo, C. Sarno, S. Licoccia, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy

P2

## Production of Dense GDC SOFC Electrolytes through Water Based Tape Casting

V. De Marco\*, V.M. Sglavo, N. Zampini, University of Trento, Italy

P3

## Influence of Lithium on the Sintering Behavior and on Electrical Properties of Gd-Doped Ceria

C. Ferone\*, G. Accardo, R. Cioffi, University of Napoli "Parthenope", Italy; E. Di Bartolomeo, S. Licoccia, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy

P4

## Symmetrical SOFC with Cu-doped LSF perovskites

F. Zurlo\*, A. D'Epifanio, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; I. Natali Sora, INSTM R.U. and University of Bergamo, Italy; V. Felice, S. Licoccia, E. Di Bartolomeo, University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy

P5

## $\text{Sr}_{0.85}\text{Ce}_{0.15}\text{Fe}_{0.67}\text{Co}_{0.33}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ IT-SOFC cathodes prepared by solution combustion synthesis: effect of the combustion fuel mixture

M.L. Tummino\*, University of Torino and ISMN-CNR, Italy; F. Deganello, L.F. Liotta, ISMN-CNR, Italy; M. Lo Faro, S. Trocino, S. Campagna Zignani, A. Aricò, ITAE-CNR, Italy

P6

## Influence of B-site doping and co-doping on the electrochemical properties of $\text{Sr}_{0.85}\text{Ce}_{0.15}\text{Fe}_{0.3-\delta}$ IT-SOFC cathodes

M.L. Tummino, University of Torino and ISMN-CNR, Italy; F. Deganello\*, L.F. Liotta, ISMN-CNR, Italy; M. Lo Faro, S. Trocino, S. Campagna Zignani, A. Aricò, ITAE-CNR, Italy

P7

## Effect of cathodic polarization on $\text{Ba}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ and $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{Co}_{0.2}\text{Fe}_{0.8}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ infiltrated electrodes for IT-SOFCs

M.P. Carpanese\*, A. Giuliano, D. Clematis, M. Delucchi, M. Panizza, R. Botter, A. Barbucci, University of Genova, Italy

P8

## Notable hydrogen permeation and $\text{CO}_2$ -stability of ceramic-ceramic composite membranes based on $\text{BaCe}_{0.65}\text{Zr}_{0.20}\text{Y}_{0.15}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ and Y- or Gd-doped $\text{CeO}_2$

C. Mortalò\*, E. Rebollo, IENI-CNR, Italy; S. Escolástico, Instituto de Tecnología Química - UPV-CSIC, Spain; S. Boldrini, S. Barison, IENI-CNR, Italy; S. Escorihuela, J. M. Serra, Instituto de Tecnología Química - UPV-CSIC, Spain; M. Fabrizio, IENI-CNR, Italy

P9

## High temperature stability of $\text{Ba}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ and $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{Co}_{1-y}\text{Fe}_y\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ oxygen separation perovskitic membranes

F. Cernuschi\*, RSE SpA, Italy; M. Brisotto, University of Brescia, Italy; F. Drago, RSE SpA, Italy; C. Lenardi, P. Rosa, University of Milano, C. Meneghini, University of Roma "Tre", M. Merlini, University of Milano, Italy; C. Rinaldi, RSE SpA, Italy

P10

## Membranes for hydrogen separation based on thin metallic film deposited by PVD on ceramic substrate

S. Fasolin\*, M. Romano, S. Barison, M. Fabrizio, IENI-CNR, Italy

P11

## Oxygen permeation properties and ion migration mechanism of layered perovskite $(\text{Sr}, \text{La})_3\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_7$

I. Kago Miya\*, K. Jimbo, R. Kaneko, M. Nakayama, K. Kakimoto, Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan; O. Masson, SPCTS-UMR-CNRS, France

P12

## Spray-pyrolysis deposition and performance analysis of FTO films

E. Salernitano\*, P. Fabbri, C. Mingazzini, F. Bezzi, ENEA-Faenza Research Lab., Italy, T. Dikonimos Makris, ENEA-Casaccia Research Center, Italy

P13

## Influence of anions on transparency and electrochemical properties of electro-polymerized polypyrrole counter-electrode for dye-sensitized solar cells

N. Sangiorgi\*, R. Bendoni, ISTE-CNR and University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; A. Sangiorgi, ISTE-CNR and University of Parma, Italy; A. Sanson, ISTE-CNR, Italy

P14

## Role of water in $\text{TiO}_2$ screen-printing inks for dye-sensitized solar cells

R. Bendoni\*, N. Sangiorgi, ISTE-CNR and University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; A. Sangiorgi, ISTE-CNR and University of Parma, Italy; A. Sanson, ISTE-CNR, Italy

P15

## Ceramic tiles functionalised by photovoltaic cells

A. Salomoni\*, S. Fazio, B. Mazzanti, Centro Ceramic, Italy; M. Bignozzi, Centro Ceramic and University of Bologna, Italy

P16

## Hexagonal composite piezoelectric patch actuator for vibration control

D. Casagrande, P. Gardonio\*, University of Udine, Italy

P17

## Electrophoretic deposition of bilayer composite films based on $\text{CoFe}_2\text{O}_4/\text{TiO}_2$ and PZT

P. Galizia\*, I.V. Ciuchi, D. Gardini, ISTE-CNR, Italy; C. Baldissari, TRE-Tozzi Renewable Energy, Italy; C. Galassi, ISTE-CNR, Italy

# Poster Session

P18

## PLZT Based Antiferroelectric Plate Capacitors with High Energy Storage Density

I.V. Ciuchi\*, ISTECCNR and "Alexandru I. Cuza" University, Romania; L. Mitoseriu, "Alexandru I. Cuza" University, Romania; Carmen Galassi, ISTECCNR, Italy

P19

## Micro/Nano-power Energy Harvesting Circuits for Miniature Piezoelectric Transducers in the Internet of Things

A. Romani\*, M. Dini, M. Filippi, M. Tartagni, University of Bologna, Italy

P20

## Ceramics materials used for sensor technologies: an overview

E. Catalano\*, University of Bari "Aldo Moro", Italy

P21

## All-solution Synthesis of Large ZnO Nanorod networks for Sensing Applications

A. Resmini, I.G. Tredici, U. Anselmi-Tamburini, University of Pavia, Italy

P22

## Geopolymer-based composite materials containing PCM for thermal energy storage

D. Frattini\*, G. Roviello, C. Ferone, L. Ricciotti, R. Cioffi, University of Naples "Parthenope", Italy

P23

## Geopolymers as solid adsorbent for CO<sub>2</sub> capture

M. Minelli\*, University of Bologna, Italy; V. Medri, F. Miccio, E. Landi, ISTECCNR, Italy; F. Doghieri, University of Bologna, Italy

P24

## Use of geopolymers as porous wicks in loop heat pipes

V. Medri\*, E. Papa, A. Natali Murri, E. Landi, ISTECCNR, Italy; M. Minelli, F. Doghieri, University of Bologna, Italy; V. Latini, A. Urbani, S.A.B. Aerospace Srl, Italy

P25

## Microwave chemical vapour infiltration of SiC-SiC composites for nuclear applications

J. Binner\*, University of Birmingham, UK

P26

## Self-healing Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>/SiC ceramic nanocomposites

L. Gruden, K. Krnel\*, T. Kosmač, Jožef Stefan Institute, Slovenia

P27

## Wet deposition processes for obtaining ceramic films with tailored thickness

A. Caldarelli\*, CertiMaC Scrl, Italy; R. Bendoni, ISTECCNR and University of Roma "Tor Vergata", Italy; A. Gondolini, ISTECCNR, Italy; A. Sangiorgi, ISTECCNR and University of Parma, Italy; A. Sanson, ISTECCNR

P28

## New advancements in insulative ceramics

F. Pavanello\*, Automation Srl, Italy; R. André, Setaram Instrumentation, France; J. Nickerson, C-Therm Technologies, Canada

P29

## Hard protective nitride coatings for extreme conditions by HiPIMS

S. M. Deambrosis, V. Zin\*, E. Miorin, F. Montagner, S. Battiston, M. Fabrizio, IENI-CNR, Italy

P30

## Hot salt corrosion of stainless steels for heat recovery in glass production

F. Bezzi\*, A. Brentari, ENEA-Faenza Research Lab., Italy; C. Martini, A. Sangiorgi, University of Bologna, Italy

P31

## Glass-ceramic joining materials for sodium-based battery

F. Smeacetto\*, M. Salvo, Politecnico of Torino, Italy; M. Radaelli, M. Broglia, F. Cernuschi, RSE Spa, Italy; M. Ferraris, Politecnico of Torino, Italy

P32

## Preliminary study on the possible applications of glass ceramic materials in the energy field

A. Lorenzi\*, University of Parma, Italy; R. Carlini, G. Zanicchi, University of Genova, Italy; A. Montenero, University of Parma, Italy

P33

## Transparent Yb:YAG ceramic laser gain media, on the way to clean energy

J. Hostaša, ISTECCNR and University of Chemical Technology, Italy and Czech Republic, A. Piancastelli, V. Biasini, L. Esposito\*, ISTECCNR, Italy

P34

## Microwave sintering of Na-β"Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

R. Rosa, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy; S. Fasolin, C. Mortalò, IENI-CNR, Italy; P. Veronesi, C. Leonelli, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy; G. Dimitrakis, University of Nottingham, UK; M. Fabrizio, IENI-CNR, Italy